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The Results of the Census of Great Britain in 1851, with a Description of the Machinery and Processes employed to obtain the Returns; also an Appendix of Tables of Reference. By EDWARD CHESHIRE, Assistant-Secretary.

[*Abstract of a Paper read before the British Association for the Advancement of Science, at Hull, on Thursday, the 8th of September, 1853.*]

THE author commenced by reciting the onerous duties of the Registrar General and of his able assistants Dr. Farr and Mr. Horace Mann. The census returns extended, in manuscript, over some *forty thousand* volumes, and occupied the census department upwards of two years to reduce to the form in which the first portion of the census was published, viz., to the limits of three bulky folios. The objects of the census were explained, and the machinery employed to take it. Great Britain was apportioned into 38,740 enumeration districts, and to each of them a duly qualified enumerator was appointed. The author illustrated the extent of this army of enumerators, and the labour of engaging their services on the same day, by stating that it would take $10\frac{3}{4}$ hours to count them, at the rate of one a second, and that the army recently encamped at Chobham would not have sufficed to enumerate a *fourth* of the population of Great Britain. The boundaries of the enumeration districts, and the duties of the enumerators, were defined. The number of householders' schedules forwarded from the Census Office was 7,000,000, weighing 40 tons, or if the blank enumeration books and other forms were included, upwards of 52 tons. The processes employed to enumerate persons sleeping in barns, tents, and the open air, and in vessels, were severally explained: also the means by which the numbers of British subjects in foreign States were obtained. The precautions taken to secure accurate returns were recited; they involved the final process of a minute examination and totaling at the Census Office, of 20 millions of entries, contained on upwards of $1\frac{1}{4}$ millions of pages of the enumerators' books. The latter were nearly 39,000 in number. The boundaries of the fourteen registration divisions were traced, and the plan of publication of the census was explained. The whole of the statistics of any one of the divisions might be separately procured, and was accompanied by a map of the districts and counties of which it was comprised. The number of persons absent from Great Britain on the night of the 30th of March, 1851, was nearly 200,000:—viz., army, navy, and merchant service, 162,490; and British subjects resident and travelling in foreign countries, 33,775. The various causes of displacements of the population were recited: and the general movement of the population on the occasion of the Great Exhibition was alluded to.* The number of *visits* to the Crystal Palace were 6,039,195,—and the number of *persons* who visited it were 2,000,000; nevertheless, the landing of only 65,233 aliens was reported in the year. The population of Great Britain in 1851 is subjoined:—

* It is stated incidentally in the census, that in 1845 a million and a half of people on the Continent visited, in pilgrimage, the *Holy Coat* at Trèves.

TABLE I.
Population of Great Britain in 1851.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
England	8,281,734	8,640,154	16,921,888
Scotland	1,375,479	1,513,263	2,888,742
Wales	499,491	506,230	1,005,721
Islands.....	66,854	76,272	143,126
Army, Navy, and Merchant Service	162,490	.....	162,490
Total	10,386,048	10,735,919	21,121,967

The census illustrated this 21,000,000 of people by an allusion to the Great Exhibition. On one or two occasions 100,000 persons visited the Crystal Palace in a single day, consequently 211 days of such a living stream would represent the number of the British population. Another way of realizing 21,000,000 of people was arrived at by considering their numbers in relation to space: allowing a square yard to each person they would cover 7 *square miles*. The author supplied a further illustration, by stating that if all the people of Great Britain had to pass through London in procession, 4 abreast, and every facility was afforded for their free and uninterrupted passage for 12 hours daily, Sundays excepted, it would take nearly 3 *months* for the whole population of Great Britain to file through at *quick march, four deep*. The excess of females in Great Britain was 512,361, or as many as would have filled the Crystal Palace 5 times over. The proportion between the sexes was 100 males to every 105 females, a remarkable fact when it was considered that the births during the last 13 years had given the reversed proportion of 105 *boys* to 100 *girls*. The annexed table exhibits the population of Great Britain at each census from 1801 to 1851 inclusive:—

TABLE II.
Population of Great Britain at each Census from 1801 to 1851, inclusive.

Years.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1801	5,368,703	5,548,730	10,917,433
1811	6,111,261	6,312,859	12,424,120
1821	7,096,053	7,306,590	14,402,643
1831	8,133,446	8,430,692	16,564,138
1841	9,232,418	9,581,368	18,813,786
1851	10,386,048	10,735,919	21,121,967

The increase of population in the last half century was upwards of 10,000,000, and nearly equalled the increase in all preceding ages, notwithstanding that millions had emigrated in the interval. The increase still continued, but the *rate* of increase had declined, chiefly from accelerated emigration. At the rate of increase prevailing from 1801 to 1851, the population would double itself in 52½ years. The author here quoted several paragraphs from the Census Report, in

which were discussed the relation of population to mean lifetime and to interval between generations; the effects of fertile marriages and of early marriages respectively; also the result of a change in the social condition of unmarried women; likewise the effect of migration and emigration, respectively, on population; the effect of an abundance of the necessaries of life, and, on the contrary, the result of famines, pestilences, and public calamities. The terms "family" and "occupier" were defined, and some remarks by Dr. Carus, on English dwellings, were cited. The English (says the Doctor) divide their edifices *perpendicularly* into houses, while on the Continent and in many parts of Scotland the edifices are divided *horizontally* into floors. The definition of a "house," adopted for the purposes of the census, was, "isolated dwellings or dwellings separated by party walls." The following table gives the number of houses in Great Britain in 1851:—

TABLE III.
Houses in Great Britain in 1851.

	Houses.			
	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.	Total.
England	3,076,620	144,499	25,192	3,246,311
Scotland	370,308	12,146	2,420	384,874
Wales	201,419	8,995	1,379	211,793
Islands	21,845	1,095	203	23,143
Total	3,670,192	166,735	29,194	3,866,121

About 4 per cent of the houses in Great Britain were unoccupied in 1851, and to every 131 houses inhabited or uninhabited there was one in course of erection. In England and Wales the number of persons to a house was 5·5; in Scotland 7·8, or about the same as in London; in Edinburgh and Glasgow the numbers were respectively 20·6 and 27·5. Subjoined is a table of the number of inhabited houses and families in Great Britain at each census, from 1801 to 1851,—also of persons to a house, excluding the Islands in the British seas:—

TABLE IV.
Inhabited Houses and Families in Great Britain at each Census from 1801 to 1851, inclusive.

Years.	Inhabited Houses.	Families.	Persons to a House.	Persons to a Family.
1801.....	1,870,476	2,260,802	5·6	4·645
1811.....	2,101,597	2,544,215	5·7	4·705
1821.....	2,429,630	2,941,383	5·8	4·791
1831.....	2,850,937	3,414,175	5·7	4·763
1841	3,446,797	(No returns.)	5·4	(No returns.)
1851.....	3,648,347	4,312,388	5·7	4·825

Note.—This table does not include the islands in the British seas.

The number of inhabited houses had nearly doubled in the last half century, and upwards of two million new families had been founded. 67,609 families, taken at hazard, were analyzed into their constituent parts, and they gave some curious results. About 5 per cent. only of the families in Great Britain consisted of husband, wife, children, and servants, generally considered the requisites of domestic felicity.

The number of children at home in families varied considerably. Of the 41,916 families having man and wife at their head, 11,947 had *no* children at home; 8,570 had each *one* child at home; 7,376 had each *two* children at home; 5,611 had each *three* children at home; 4,027 had each *four* children at home; and so forth in a decreasing scale, until we come to 14 families having each *ten* children at home; 5 having each *eleven* children at home; and 1 having *twelve* children at home. These results applied to Great Britain generally indicated that 893 families had each *ten* children at home, 317 had each *eleven*, and 64 had each *twelve* children at home; nevertheless, the average number of children at home in families did not exceed two; thus showing, that however violent might be the fluctuations in a small number of observed facts, the average was not disturbed if the area of observation was sufficiently extended.

The annexed table gives the number of each class of public institutions in Great Britain in 1851, and the number of persons inhabiting them.

TABLE V.
Public Institutions in Great Britain in 1851.

Class of Institution.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Persons Inhabiting them.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.
Barracks	174	44,833	9,100	53,933
Workhouses	746	65,786	65,796	131,582
Prisons	257	24,593	6,366	30,959
Lunatic Asylums	149	9,753	11,251	21,004
Hospitals.....	118	5,893	5,754	11,647
Asylums, &c.	573	27,183	19,548	46,731
Total	2,017	178,041	117,815	295,856

Of these 295,856 persons, 260,340 were inmates, and 35,516 officers and servants. The excess of males in the prisons arose from the fact that crime was four times as prevalent among males as among females.* The equality of the sexes in workhouses was remarkable. In the lunatic asylums there was a preponderance of females. The number of houseless classes, *i. e.* of persons sleeping in barns, tents, and the open air, on the night of the census, was 18,249. The following table gives the number of these classes, together with those sleeping in barges and vessels:—

* Vide Mr. Redgrave's valuable Criminal Tables.

TABLE VI.

Persons in Barns, Tents, Barges, and Vessels, in Great Britain on the Night of the Census in 1851.

Persons sleeping in	Males.	Females.	Total.
Barges	10,395	2,529	12,924
Barns	7,251	2,721	9,972
Tents or Open Air	4,614	3,663	8,277
Vessels	48,895	2,853	51,748
Total	71,155	11,766	82,921

It was mentioned as a curious trait of gipsy feeling that a whole tribe struck their tents, and passed into another parish, in order to escape enumeration. The composition of a town was next described; also, the laws operating upon the location of families. The number of cities and towns of various magnitudes in Great Britain was 815:—viz. 580 in England and Wales, 225 in Scotland, and 10 in the Channel Islands. The town and country population was equally balanced:—10½ millions against 10½ millions. The density in the towns was 3,337 persons to the square mile; in the country only 120. The average population of each town in England and Wales was 15,500; of each town in Scotland 6,654. The average ground area of the English town was 4½ miles. The manner in which the ground area in Great Britain was occupied by the population was illustrated by a series of squares. The adventitious character of certain towns was alluded to; many had risen rapidly from villages to cities, and had almost acquired a metropolitan character. In 1851 Great Britain contained 70 towns, of 20,000 inhabitants and upwards, amounting, in the aggregate, to 34 per cent. of the total population of the country; whereas, in 1801, the population of such towns amounted to 23 per cent. only of the enumerated population, thus showing, in a marked degree, the increasing tendency of the people to concentrate themselves in masses. London extended over an area of 78,029 acres, or 122 square miles, and the number of its inhabitants, rapidly increasing, was 2,362,236 on the day of the last census. The author illustrated this number by a curious calculation:—a conception of this vast mass of people might be formed by the fact, that if the metropolis was surrounded by a wall, having a north gate, a south gate, an east gate, and a west gate, and each of the four gates was of sufficient width to allow a column of persons to pass out freely *four* abreast, and a peremptory necessity required the immediate evacuation of the city, it could not be accomplished under *four-and-twenty* hours, by the expiration of which time the head of each of the four columns would have advanced a no less distance than *seventy-five* miles from their respective gates, all the people being in *close* file, *four* deep. In respect to the density or proximity of the population, a French writer had suggested the term “specific population,” after the analogy of “specific gravity,” in lieu of the terms in common use, “thinly populated” and “populous.” The table annexed exhibits the area of Great Britain in acres and square miles, the square

in miles, the number of acres to a person, of persons to a square mile, and the mean proximity of the population on the hypothesis of an equal distribution :—

TABLE VII.

Area of Great Britain and Density of Population in 1851.

	Area.		Square (in Miles.)	Acres to a Person.	Persons to a Sq. Mile.	Proximity of Persons in Yards.
	In Acres.	In sq. Miles.				
England	32,590,429	50,922	226	1·9	332	104
Scotland	20,047,462	31,324	177	6·9	92	197
Wales	4,734,486	7,398	86	4·7	135	162
Islands	252,000	394	20	1·8	363	99
Great Britain	57,624,377	90,038	299	2·7	233	124

The 624 districts of England and Wales, classed in an order of density, ranged from 18 persons to the square mile in Northumberland, to 185,751 in the East London district. In all London there were 19,375 persons to the square mile. In 1801 the people of England were on an average 153 yards asunder, in 1851 only 108 yards. The mean distance between their houses in 1801 was 362 yards, in 1851 only 252 yards. In London the mean proximity in 1801 was 21 yards, in 1851 only 14 yards. The number of islands in the British group were stated at 500, but inhabitants were only found on 175 on the day of the census. The early history of the more celebrated of the islands was given. The population of the chief of the group, Great Britain, had been given. Ireland, as enumerated by another department, contained 6,553,357 inhabitants; Anglesey, the next most populous island in the group, had 57,318 inhabitants; Jersey, 57,020; the Isle of Man, 52,344; the Isle of Wight, 50,324; Guernsey, 29,757; Lewis, 22,918; Skye, 21,528; Shetland, 20,936; Orkney, 16,668; Islay, 12,384; Bute, 9,351; Mull, 7,485; and Arran, 5,857. 17 islands contained a population ranging from 4,006 to 1,064; 52 had a population ranging from 947 to 105; and the remaining 92 inhabited islands ranged from a population of 92 downwards, until at last we came to an island inhabited by one solitary man.

The report investigated, at great length, the territorial distribution of Britain from the earliest times, including the divisions made by the Romans and Saxons successively, and the state of things under the Heptarchy. It traced the division of the country into shires, hundreds, and tythings, to Alfred the Great, and the circuits to Henry II. (A.D. 1179). The terms "hundreds" and "tythings" had their origin in a system of numeration.

The 196 reformed boroughs in England and Wales contained a total population of 4,345,269 inhabitants; the population of 64 ranged under 5,000; 43 from 5,000 to 10,000; 68 from 10,000 to 50,000; 14 from 50,000 to 100,000; 4 from 100,000 to 200,000; and 3 above 200,000. The city of London is still unreformed, and therefore not included in these. If inserted in the list it would stand below

Sheffield, as having a population of only 127,869 inhabitants, a *one-nineteenth* portion of the population of London.

Scotland contained 83 royal and municipal burghs, having a total population of 752,777 inhabitants: 55 had a population under 5,000, 16 from 5,000 to 10,000, 11 from 10,000 to 70,000, and one 148,000.

"The task," stated the report, "of obtaining accurately the population of the ecclesiastical districts was one of great difficulty. Designed exclusively for spiritual purposes, their boundaries were quite ignored by the general public, and rarely known by any secular officers; while, in many cases, even the clergy themselves, unprovided with maps or plans, were uncertain as to the limits of their respective cures."

The most important fact which the census established was, the addition, in half a century, of *ten millions* of people to the British population. The increase of population in the half of this century nearly equalled the increase in all preceding ages; and the addition in the last ten years, of *two millions three hundred thousand* to the inhabitants of these islands, exceeded the increase in the last *fifty* years of the eighteenth century. Contemporaneously with the increase of the population at home, emigration had proceeded since 1750 to such an extent as to people large states in America, and colonise extensive tracts in all the temperate regions of the world. Two other movements of the population had been going on in the United Kingdom—the immigration of the population of Ireland into Great Britain, and the constant flow of the country population into the towns. The current of the Celtic migration was now diverted from these shores, and chiefly flowed in the direction of the United States of America. The number of emigrants sailing from the United Kingdom had increased from 57,212 in 1843, to 368,764 in 1852, in which year they amounted to upwards of *a thousand* a day.

In summing up the general results of the census the Report inquires: "Can the population of Great Britain be sustained, at the rate of emigration which is now going on, and which will probably be continued for many years?" Also: "Can the population of England be profitably employed?" The solution of these questions will be assisted by the publication of the second and final portion of the census, in which the social condition and occupations of the people will be given. And, finally, allusion is made to the activity of the intelligence and religious feelings of the people, as evidenced by the increased demand for instruction and for places of public worship.*

The following tables have been selected from the Appendix, as best deserving a record in this Journal:—

* Since the foregoing was in type the "Public Worship" portion of the Census has been issued by the Registrar-General. It consists of a report of surpassing interest, with a series of elaborate tables, both by Mr. Horace Mann, to whom was confided this part of the inquiry. An abridgement has been published by Routledge and Co. in a cheap form, and has obtained already a deservedly wide circulation.

APPENDIX.

TABLE I.

Population and Number of Houses in England, Scotland, Wales, and the Islands in the British Seas, respectively, in 1851.

	Population.			Houses.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.
England	8,281,734	8,640,154	16,921,888	3,076,620	144,499	25,192
Scotland....	1,375,479	1,513,263	2,888,742	370,308	12,146	2,420
Wales.....	499,491	506,230	1,005,721	201,419	8,995	1,379
Islands	66,854	76,272	143,126	21,845	1,095	203
Total....	10,223,558	10,735,919	20,959,477	3,670,192	166,735	29,194

TABLE II.

Population and Number of Houses in Great Britain, as enumerated at each Census from 1801 to 1851, inclusive.

Years.	Population.			Houses.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.
1801....	5,030,226	5,548,730	10,578,956	1,882,476	76,320	(no returns)
1811....	5,737,261	6,312,859	12,050,120	2,113,897	62,664	18,626
1821....	6,874,675	7,306,590	14,181,265	2,443,393	82,791	21,777
1831....	7,934,201	8,430,692	16,364,893	2,866,595	133,331	27,553
1841....	9,077,004	9,581,368	18,658,372	3,465,987	198,141	30,310
1851....	10,223,558	10,735,919	20,959,477	3,670,192	166,735	29,194

TABLE III.

Population and Number of Houses in England and Wales, as enumerated at each Census from 1801 to 1851, inclusive.

Years.	Population.			Houses.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.
1801....	4,254,735	4,637,801	8,892,536	1,575,923	57,476	(no returns)
1811....	4,873,605	5,290,651	10,164,256	1,797,504	51,020	16,207
1821....	5,850,319	6,149,917	12,000,236	2,088,156	69,707	19,274
1831....	6,771,196	7,125,601	13,896,797	2,481,544	119,915	24,759
1841....	7,777,586	8,136,562	15,914,148	2,943,945	173,247	27,444
1851....	8,781,225	9,146,384	17,927,609	3,278,039	153,494	26,571

TABLE IV.

Population and Number of Houses in Scotland, as enumerated at each Census from 1801 to 1851, inclusive.

Years.	Population.			Houses.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.
1801....	739,091	869,329	1,608,420	294,553	9,537	(no returns)
1811....	826,296	979,568	1,805,864	304,093	11,329	2,341
1821....	982,623	1,108,898	2,091,521	341,474	12,657	2,405
1831....	1,114,456	1,249,930	2,364,386	369,393	12,719	2,568
1841....	1,241,862	1,378,322	2,620,184	502,852	24,025	2,646
1851....	1,375,479	1,513,263	2,888,742	370,308	12,146	2,420

TABLE V.

Population and Number of Houses in the Islands of the British Seas, as enumerated at each Census from 1801 to 1851, inclusive.

Years.	Population.			Houses.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.
1801....	36,400	41,600	78,000	12,000	307	77
1811....	37,360	42,640	80,000	12,300	315	78
1821....	41,733	47,775	89,508	13,763	427	98
1831....	48,549	55,161	103,710	15,658	697	226
1841....	57,556	66,484	124,040	19,190	869	220
1851....	66,854	76,272	143,126	21,845	1,095	203

TABLE VI.

Population and Number of Houses in England, as enumerated at each Census from 1801 to 1851, inclusive.

Years.	Population.			Houses.		
	Males.	Females.	Total	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.
1801....	3,997,487	4,353,372	8,350,859	1,467,870	53,965	(no returns)
1811....	4,582,210	4,970,811	9,553,021	1,678,106	47,925	15,188
1821....	5,498,798	5,783,085	11,281,883	1,951,973	66,055	18,289
1831....	6,376,584	6,713,939	13,090,523	2,326,022	113,885	23,462
1841....	7,325,692	7,671,735	14,997,427	2,755,699	163,105	25,700
1851....	8,281,734	8,640,154	16,921,888	3,076,620	144,499	15,192

TABLE VII.

Population and Number of Houses in Wales, as enumerated at each Census from 1801 to 1851, inclusive.

Years.	Population.			Houses.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.
1801.....	257,248	284,429	541,677	108,053	3,511	(no returns)
1811.....	291,395	319,840	611,235	119,398	3,095	1,019
1821.....	351,521	366,832	718,353	136,183	3,652	985
1831.....	394,612	411,662	806,274	155,522	6,030	1,297
1841.....	447,764	463,941	911,705	188,246	10,142	1,744
1851.....	499,491	506,230	1,005,721	201,419	8,995	1,379

TABLE VIII.

Population and Number of Houses in each Division in Great Britain in 1851.

DIVISIONS.	Population.			Houses.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.
<i>England and Wales.</i>						
1. London division	1,106,558	1,255,678	2,362,236	305,933	16,643	4,815
2. South-eastern division	809,670	818,716	1,628,386	298,054	12,573	2,492
3. South-midland division	611,288	623,044	1,234,332	246,422	9,582	1,360
4. Eastern division	549,177	564,805	1,113,982	228,843	9,849	1,254
5. South-western division	866,093	937,198	1,803,291	338,986	19,423	1,886
6. West-midland division	1,054,475	1,078,455	2,132,930	418,205	20,215	2,869
7. North-midland division	603,254	611,284	1,214,538	246,645	9,139	1,491
8. North-western division	1,215,832	1,274,995	2,490,827	435,987	21,746	4,310
9. York division	888,104	900,943	1,789,047	358,663	16,542	3,226
10. Northern division	481,981	487,145	969,126	164,694	7,201	1,310
11. Welsh division	594,793	594,121	1,188,914	235,607	10,581	1,558
<i>Scotland.</i>						
12. Southern counties.....	869,445	944,117	1,813,562	194,884	7,243	1,448
13. Northern counties.....	506,034	569,146	1,075,180	175,424	4,903	972
14. Islands	66,854	76,272	143,126	21,845	1,095	203

TABLE IX.
Population and Number of Houses in the Districts of London in 1851.

DISTRICTS.	Population.			Houses.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.
<i>West Districts.</i>						
1. Kensington	49,949	70,055	120,004	17,151	1,118	813
2. Chelsea	25,475	31,063	56,538	7,591	264	98
3. St. George, Hanover Square	31,920	41,310	73,230	8,792	450	162
4. Westminster	32,494	33,115	65,609	6,642	231	55
5. St. Martin in the Fields	11,918	12,722	24,640	2,307	147	11
6. St. James, Westminster	17,377	1,9029	36,406	3,399	229	5
<i>North Districts.</i>						
7. Marylebone	69,115	88,581	157,696	15,826	564	58
8. Hampstead	4,960	7,026	11,986	1,719	77	26
9. St. Pancras	76,144	90,812	166,956	18,584	803	306
10. Islington	42,762	52,567	95,329	13,528	639	549
11. Hackney	25,083	33,346	58,129	9,818	506	193
<i>Central Districts.</i>						
12. St. Giles	25,832	28,382	54,214	4,700	282	14
13. Strand	21,570	22,890	44,460	3,962	244	4
14. Holborn	22,860	23,761	46,621	4,311	194	14
15. Clerkenwell	31,489	33,289	64,778	7,224	306	19
16. St. Luke	26,178	27,877	54,055	6,349	247	20
17. East London.....	21,536	22,870	44,406	4,739	198	8
18. West London	14,604	14,186	28,790	2,657	189	4
19. London City	27,149	28,783	55,932	7,297	1,059	17
<i>East Districts.</i>						
20. Shoreditch	52,087	57,170	109,257	15,337	702	143
21. Bethnal Green	44,081	46,112	90,193	13,298	394	127
22. Whitechapel	40,271	39,488	79,759	8,812	316	33
23. St. George in the East	23,496	24,880	48,376	6,146	182	23
24. Stepney	52,342	58,433	110,775	16,259	867	222
25. Poplar	23,902	23,260	47,162	6,831	330	122
<i>South Districts.</i>						
26. St. Saviour, Southwark	17,432	18,299	35,731	4,600	244	12
27. St. Olave, Southwark	9,660	9,715	19,375	2,360	75	1
28. Bermondsey	23,511	24,617	48,128	7,007	379	80
29. St. George, Southwark	25,374	26,450	51,824	6,992	421	100
30. Newington	30,255	34,561	64,816	10,458	579	168
31. Lambeth	63,673	75,652	139,325	20,447	1,100	212
32. Wandsworth	23,011	27,753	50,764	8,276	600	287
33. Camberwell	23,574	31,092	54,667	9,412	927	233
34. Rotherhithe	9,127	8,678	17,805	2,792	199	67
35. Greenwich	50,639	48,726	99,365	14,383	1,074	344
36. Lewisham	15,708	19,127	34,835	5,927	432	265
Total.....	1,106,558	1,255,678	2,362,236	305,933	16,643	4,815

TABLE X.

Population and Houses in each County in England and Wales in 1851.

COUNTIES.	Population.			Houses.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building
ENGLAND.						
Bedford	59,941	64,537	124,478	24,673	661	127
Berks	84,927	85,138	170,065	33,481	1,397	197
Buckingham	81,074	82,649	163,723	33,196	1,206	98
Cambridge	92,699	92,706	185,405	37,226	1,629	195
Chester	222,386	233,330	455,725	85,260	4,341	845
Cornwall	171,636	183,922	355,558	67,987	4,544	347
Cumberland	96,244	99,248	195,492	36,763	1,515	239
Derby	147,737	148,947	296,084	59,371	2,498	453
Devon	269,583	297,515	567,098	98,387	6,014	751
Dorset	89,204	95,003	184,207	36,138	1,587	215
Durham	196,700	194,297	390,997	64,977	2,794	570
Essex	185,399	183,919	369,318	73,530	3,569	381
Gloucester	218,187	240,618	458,805	86,359	5,318	441
Hereford	58,114	57,375	115,489	23,890	1,191	77
Hertford	82,831	84,467	167,298	32,573	1,188	207
Huntingdon	31,933	32,250	64,183	13,285	632	64
Kent	307,041	308,725	615,766	107,748	5,460	1,267
Lancaster	991,090	1,010,146	2,031,236	319,938	17,420	3,463
Leicester	112,937	117,371	230,308	48,953	1,629	211
Lincoln	205,083	202,139	407,222	81,335	3,450	592
Middlesex	882,823	1,003,753	1,886,576	239,362	11,874	3,392
Monmouth	82,349	75,069	157,418	28,939	1,353	152
Norfolk	215,254	227,460	442,714	93,143	3,505	452
Northampton	105,984	106,396	212,380	43,912	1,538	227
Northumberland	149,515	154,053	303,568	47,737	2,064	386
Nottingham	132,263	138,164	270,427	55,019	1,502	250
Oxford	85,524	84,915	170,439	34,398	1,334	105
Rutland	11,801	11,182	22,983	4,588	163	14
Salop	114,340	115,001	229,341	45,648	2,062	116
Somerset	211,045	232,871	443,916	85,054	4,912	393
Southampton	202,014	203,356	405,370	75,238	3,543	613
Stafford	310,032	298,684	608,716	116,273	4,668	958
Suffolk	166,308	170,907	337,215	69,282	3,107	449
Surrey	325,041	358,041	683,082	108,822	5,770	1,540
Sussex	165,772	171,072	336,844	58,603	2,247	606
Warwick	232,411	242,602	475,013	96,731	4,596	992
Westmoreland	29,070	29,208	58,287	11,217	533	87
Wilts	125,728	128,493	254,221	51,607	2,250	176
Worcester	136,956	139,970	276,926	55,639	2,723	337
York (East Riding) ..	109,443	111,540	220,983	44,363	2,964	385
York (City)	16,977	19,826	36,303	7,077	415	91
York (North Riding) ..	106,710	108,504	215,214	44,146	2,313	224
York (West Riding) ..	659,619	665,876	1,325,495	264,302	10,970	2,507
WALES.						
Anglesey	28,101	29,926	57,327	12,124	545	134
Brecon	31,214	30,160	61,474	12,221	731	74
Cardigan	32,961	37,835	70,796	14,978	514	70
Carmarthen	53,076	57,556	110,632	22,465	1,176	99
Carnarvon	42,978	44,892	87,870	18,005	590	132
Denbigh	46,708	45,875	92,583	19,124	812	136
Flint	34,452	33,704	68,156	14,041	798	80
Glamorgan	120,748	111,101	231,819	43,202	1,557	459
Merioneth	19,151	19,692	38,843	8,159	372	31
Montgomery	33,634	33,701	67,335	13,350	716	25
Pembroke	43,675	50,465	94,140	19,136	937	111
Radnor	12,693	12,023	24,716	4,614	217	28

TABLE XI.

Population and Number of Houses in each County in Scotland in 1851.

COUNTIES.	Population.			Houses.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Inhabited.	Uninhabited.	Building.
Aberdeen.....	100,255	111,777	212,032	31,743	768	173
Argyll	43,935	45,363	89,298	15,039	484	61
Ayr	92,930	96,928	189,858	23,554	824	129
Banff	25,575	28,596	54,171	10,662	377	62
Berwick	17,433	18,864	36,297	6,363	251	44
Bute.....	7,518	9,090	16,608	2,335	77	30
Caithness.....	18,329	20,380	38,709	6,952	103	54
Clackmannan	11,342	11,609	22,951	2,950	96	53
Dumbarton	22,400	22,703	45,103	4,792	238	67
Dumfries	37,186	40,937	78,123	13,300	412	92
Edinburgh	119,384	140,051	259,435	20,946	851	195
Elgin, or Moray	18,191	20,768	38,959	7,642	223	88
Fife	73,175	80,371	153,546	24,610	1,062	147
Forfar	88,324	102,940	191,264	22,446	725	138
Haddington.....	17,610	18,776	36,386	6,444	424	41
Inverness.....	44,961	51,539	96,500	17,536	390	79
Kincardine	17,008	17,590	34,598	6,636	260	40
Kinross	4,305	4,619	8,924	1,662	67	12
Kirkcudbright.....	20,223	22,898	43,121	7,009	225	36
Lanark.....	257,060	273,109	530,169	37,504	1,279	328
Linlithgow	15,194	14,941	30,135	4,059	116	10
Nairn	4,695	5,261	9,956	2,022	27	19
Orkney and Shetland	27,495	35,038	62,533	11,334	321	23
Peebles	5,364	5,374	10,738	1,796	98	11
Perth	66,337	72,323	138,660	22,528	852	87
Renfrew	75,690	85,401	161,091	10,760	300	78
Ross and Cromarty....	39,012	43,695	82,707	15,941	321	121
Roxburgh	25,212	26,430	51,642	7,255	224	50
Selkirk.....	4,850	4,959	9,809	1,331	25	9
Stirling	42,234	44,003	86,237	11,312	510	89
Sutherland	11,917	13,876	25,793	4,943	52	27
Wigtown	20,335	23,054	43,389	6,902	164	27

TABLE XII.

Population of each County in England and Wales, as enumerated at each Census from 1801 to 1851, inclusive; also Increase of Population per cent. in the half century.

COUNTIES.	Years.						Increase of Population per cent. in 50 Years.
	1801.	1811.	1821.	1831.	1841.	1851.	
ENGLAND.							
Bedford	63,393	70,213	81,052	95,483	107,936	124,478	96
Berks	110,480	119,130	132,639	146,234	161,759	170,065	54
Buckingham	108,132	118,065	135,133	146,977	156,439	163,723	51
Cambridge	89,346	101,109	122,387	143,955	164,459	183,405	107
Chester	192,305	227,031	270,098	334,391	395,660	453,725	137
Cornwall	192,281	220,525	261,045	301,306	342,159	355,558	81
Cumberland	117,230	133,665	156,124	169,262	178,038	193,492	66
Derby	161,567	185,487	213,651	237,170	272,202	296,084	83
Devon	340,308	382,778	438,417	493,905	532,959	567,098	66
Dorset	114,492	124,718	144,930	159,385	175,054	184,207	61
Durham	149,384	163,293	193,511	239,256	307,963	390,997	160
Essex	227,682	252,473	289,424	317,507	341,979	369,318	62
Gloucester	250,723	285,955	336,190	387,398	431,495	458,805	82
Hereford	88,436	93,526	102,669	110,617	113,272	115,489	31
Hertford	97,393	111,225	129,731	142,814	156,660	167,298	72
Huntingdon	37,508	42,208	48,946	53,102	58,549	64,183	71
Kent	308,667	371,701	427,224	479,558	549,353	615,766	98
Lancaster	673,486	828,499	1,052,948	1,336,854	1,667,054	2,031,236	201
Leicester	130,082	150,559	174,571	197,003	215,867	230,308	77
Lincoln	208,625	237,634	283,058	317,463	362,602	407,222	95
Middlesex	818,129	953,774	1,145,057	1,358,330	1,576,636	1,886,576	130
Monmouth	45,568	62,105	75,801	98,126	134,368	157,418	214
Norfolk	273,479	291,947	341,368	390,054	412,664	442,714	62
Northampton	131,512	141,353	163,097	179,336	199,228	212,880	61
Northumberland	168,078	183,269	212,589	236,959	266,020	303,568	79
Nottingham	140,350	162,964	186,873	225,327	249,910	270,427	93
Oxford	111,977	120,376	138,224	153,526	163,127	170,489	52
Rutland	16,300	16,380	18,487	19,385	21,302	22,988	41
Salop	169,248	184,973	198,311	213,518	225,820	220,341	36
Somerset	273,577	302,836	355,789	403,795	435,599	448,916	62
Southampton	219,290	246,514	282,897	313,976	354,682	405,370	83
Stafford	242,608	294,540	345,972	409,480	509,472	608,716	151
Suffolk	214,104	233,963	271,541	317,317	315,073	337,215	57
Surrey	268,233	323,851	399,417	486,434	584,036	683,082	154
Sussex	159,471	190,343	233,328	272,644	300,075	336,844	111
Warwick	206,798	228,906	274,482	336,645	401,703	476,013	130
Westmoreland	40,805	45,932	51,339	55,041	56,454	58,287	43
Wilts	183,820	191,853	219,574	257,244	256,280	254,221	38
Worcester	146,441	168,982	194,074	222,655	248,460	276,926	89
York (East Riding)	111,192	133,975	154,643	168,891	194,936	220,983	97
York (City)	16,846	19,099	21,711	26,260	28,842	36,303	116
York (North Riding)	158,927	170,127	188,178	192,206	204,701	215,214	35
York (West Riding)	572,168	662,875	809,363	984,609	1,163,580	1,325,495	132
WALES.							
Anglesey	33,806	37,045	45,063	48,325	50,891	57,327	68
Brecon	32,325	37,735	43,826	47,763	55,603	61,474	90
Cardigan	42,956	50,260	57,784	61,780	68,766	70,796	65
Carmarthen	67,317	77,217	90,239	100,740	106,326	110,632	64
Carnarvon	41,521	49,655	58,099	66,818	81,093	87,870	111
Denbigh	60,299	64,249	76,428	82,665	88,478	92,583	54
Flint	39,469	45,937	53,893	60,244	66,919	68,156	72
Glamorgan	70,879	85,067	102,073	126,012	171,188	231,849	223
Merioneth	29,506	30,854	34,382	35,515	39,332	38,843	32
Montgomery	48,181	52,184	60,245	66,844	69,607	67,335	40
Pembroke	56,280	60,615	73,788	81,425	88,044	94,140	66
Radnor	19,135	20,417	22,533	24,743	26,458	24,716	29

TABLE XIII.

Population of each County in Scotland, as enumerated at each Census from 1801 to 1851, inclusive; also Increase of Population per cent. in the half century.

COUNTIES.	Years.						Increase of Popula- tion per Cent. in 50 Years.
	1801.	1811.	1821.	1831.	1841.	1851.	
Aberdeen	121,065	133,871	155,049	177,657	192,387	212,032	75
Argyll	81,277	86,541	97,316	100,973	97,371	89,298	10
Ayr	84,207	103,839	127,299	145,055	164,356	189,858	125
Banff	37,216	38,433	43,663	48,337	49,679	54,171	45
Berwick.....	30,206	30,893	33,385	34,048	34,438	36,297	20
Bute	11,791	12,033	13,797	14,151	15,740	16,608	41
Caithness	22,609	23,419	29,181	34,529	36,343	38,709	71
Clackmannan	10,858	12,010	13,263	14,729	19,155	22,951	111
Dumbarton	20,710	24,189	27,317	33,211	44,296	45,103	117
Dumfries	54,597	62,960	70,878	73,770	72,830	78,123	43
Edinburgh.....	122,597	148,607	191,514	219,345	225,454	259,435	111
Elgin, or Moray.....	27,760	27,967	31,398	34,498	35,012	38,959	40
Fife	93,743	101,272	114,556	128,839	140,140	153,546	64
Forfar	99,053	107,187	113,355	139,606	170,453	191,264	93
Haddington	29,986	31,050	35,127	36,145	35,886	36,386	21
Inverness	72,672	77,671	89,961	94,797	97,799	96,500	33
Kincardine.....	26,349	27,439	29,118	31,431	33,075	34,598	31
Kinross	6,725	7,245	7,762	9,072	8,763	8,924	33
Kirkcudbright	29,211	33,684	38,903	40,590	41,119	43,121	48
Lanark	147,692	191,291	244,387	316,819	426,972	530,169	258
Linlithgow	17,844	19,451	22,685	23,291	26,872	30,135	68
Nairn.....	8,322	8,496	9,268	9,354	9,217	9,956	19
Orkney and Shetland	46,824	46,153	53,124	58,239	61,065	62,533	33
Peebles	8,735	9,935	10,046	10,578	10,499	10,738	23
Perth	125,583	134,390	138,247	142,166	137,457	138,660	10
Renfrew.....	78,501	93,172	112,175	133,443	155,072	161,091	105
Ross and Cromarty	56,318	60,853	68,792	74,820	78,685	82,707	47
Roxburgh	33,721	37,230	40,892	43,663	46,025	51,642	53
Selkirk	5,388	5,889	6,637	6,833	7,990	9,809	82
Stirling	50,825	58,174	65,376	72,621	82,057	86,237	69
Sutherland	23,117	23,629	23,840	25,518	24,782	25,793	12
Wigtown	22,918	26,891	33,240	36,258	39,195	43,389	89

TABLE XIV.
Area of each County in England and Wales, and Density in 1851.

COUNTIES.	Area in Square Miles.	Area in Statute Acres.	Persons to a Square Mile.	Acres to a Person	Inhabited Houses to a Square Mile.	Persons to a House.
ENGLAND.						
Bedford	462	295,582	270	2·4	53	5·1
Berks	705	451,040	241	2·7	48	5·1
Buckingham	730	466,932	224	2·9	46	4·9
Cambridge	818	523,861	226	2·8	45	5·0
Chester	1,105	707,078	412	1·6	77	5·3
Cornwall	1,365	873,600	259	2·5	50	5·2
Cumberland	1,565	1,001,273	125	5·1	23	5·3
Derby	1,029	658,803	288	2·2	58	5·0
Devon	2,589	1,657,180	218	2·9	38	5·7
Dorset	987	832,025	180	3·4	37	5·1
Durham	973	622,476	399	1·6	67	6·0
Essex	1,657	1,060,549	222	2·9	44	5·0
Gloucester	1,258	805,102	304	1·8	69	5·3
Hereford	836	534,823	138	4·6	20	4·8
Hertford	611	391,141	274	2·3	53	5·1
Huntingdon	361	230,865	178	3·6	37	4·8
Kent	1,627	1,041,479	375	1·7	66	5·7
Lancaster	1,905	1,219,221	1,064	0·6	184	5·8
Leicester	803	614,104	287	2·2	61	4·7
Lincoln	2,776	1,776,738	146	4·4	29	5·0
Middlesex	281	180,168	6,688	0·1	830	7·9
Monmouth	576	368,399	272	2·4	50	5·4
Norfolk	2,116	1,354,301	209	3·1	44	4·8
Northampton	985	630,358	216	3·0	45	4·8
Northumberland	1,952	1,249,299	154	4·1	24	6·3
Nottingham	822	526,076	329	1·9	67	4·9
Oxford	739	472,887	231	2·8	47	5·0
Rutland	150	95,806	154	4·2	31	5·0
Salop	1,291	826,055	178	3·6	35	5·0
Somerset	1,636	1,047,220	271	2·4	52	5·2
Southampton	1,672	1,070,216	240	2·7	45	5·3
Stafford	1,138	728,468	535	1·2	102	5·2
Suffolk	1,481	947,681	228	2·8	47	4·9
Surrey	748	478,792	910	0·7	145	6·3
Sussex	1,461	934,851	230	2·8	40	5·7
Warwick	881	563,946	539	1·2	110	4·9
Westmoreland	758	485,432	77	8·3	15	5·2
Wiltshire	1,352	865,092	188	3·4	38	4·9
Worcester	738	472,165	375	1·7	75	5·0
York (East Riding)	1,201	768,419	182	3·5	37	4·9
York (City)	4	2,720	8,542	0·7	1,665	5·1
York (North Riding)	2,109	1,350,121	102	6·3	21	4·8
York (West Riding)	2,669	1,708,026	406	1·3	99	5·0
WALES.						
Anglesey	302	193,453	188	3·4	40	4·7
Brecon	719	460,153	86	7·5	17	5·0
Cardigan	693	443,387	102	6·3	22	4·7
Carmarthen	947	606,331	117	5·5	24	4·9
Carnarvon	579	370,273	151	4·2	31	4·9
Denbigh	603	386,052	153	4·2	32	4·8
Flint	289	184,905	235	2·7	49	4·8
Glamorgan	856	547,404	268	2·4	61	5·3
Mérimeth	602	385,291	65	9·9	14	4·8
Montgomery	755	483,323	89	7·2	18	5·0
Pembroke	628	401,691	149	4·3	30	4·9
Radnor	425	272,128	58	11·0	11	5·4

TABLE XV.

Area of each County in Scotland, and Density in 1851.

COUNTIES.	Area in Square Miles.	Area in Statute Acres.	Persons to a Square Mile.	Acres to a Person.	Inhabited Houses to a Square Mile.	Persons to a House.
Aberdeen.....	1,970	1,260,625	108	5·9	16	6·7
Argyll.....	3,255	2,083,126	27	23·3	5	5·9
Ayr.....	1,016	650,156	187	3·4	23	8·0
Banff.....	686	439,219	79	8·1	16	5·1
Berwick.....	483	309,375	75	8·5	13	5·7
Bute.....	171	109,375	97	6·6	14	7·1
Caithness.....	712	455,708	54	11·8	10	5·6
Clackmannan.....	46	29,744	494	1·3	63	7·8
Dumbarton.....	297	189,844	152	4·2	16	9·4
Dumfries.....	1,129	722,813	69	9·3	12	5·9
Edinburgh.....	397	254,300	653	1·0	53	12·4
Elgin, or Moray.....	531	340,000	73	8·7	14	5·1
Fife.....	503	322,031	305	2·1	49	6·2
Forfar.....	889	568,750	215	3·0	25	8·5
Haddington.....	291	185,937	125	5·1	22	5·6
Inverness.....	4,256	2,723,501	23	28·2	4	5·5
Kincardine.....	394	252,250	88	7·3	17	5·2
Kinross.....	77	49,531	115	5·5	21	5·4
Kirkcudbright.....	954	610,734	45	14·2	7	6·1
Lanark.....	987	631,719	537	1·2	38	14·1
Linlithgow.....	101	64,375	300	2·1	40	7·4
Nairn.....	215	137,500	46	13·8	9	4·9
Orkney and Shetland	1,545	988,873	40	15·8	7	5·5
Peebles.....	354	226,488	30	21·1	5	6·0
Perth.....	2,835	1,814,063	49	13·1	8	6·2
Renfrew.....	234	150,000	687	0·9	46	14·9
Ross and Cromarty....	3,151	2,016,375	26	24·4	5	5·2
Roxburgh.....	720	460,938	72	8·9	10	7·1
Selkirk.....	266	170,313	37	17·4	5	7·4
Stirling.....	462	295,875	187	3·4	24	7·6
Sutherland.....	1,886	1,207,188	14	46·8	3	5·2
Wigtown.....	511	326,736	85	7·5	14	6·3

TABLE XVI.

Population of the Islands in the British Seas containing upwards of 100 Inhabitants in 1851.

Islands.	Population.	Islands.	Population.
Anglesey	57,318	Lismore	1,250
Arran	5,857	Mull.....	7,485
Alderney	3,333	Mickleroe	290
Bute.....	9,351	Mingala	114
Benbecula	1,718	North Uist	3,093
Barra	1,624	North Ronaldsay.....	526
Bressay	885	Orkney	16,668
Burray	559	Papa Westray	371
Bernera (Harris)	452	Papa Stour	359
Balishear	156	Rousay	937
Barveray	150	Rasay	540
Bryher (Scilly)	118	Rona	165
Coll	1,109	Rum	162
Collonsay and Aronsay	837	Skye.....	21,528
Canna	240	Shetland	20,936
Eday	947	South Uist	4,006
Easdale	571	South Ronaldsay.....	2,465
Eigg.....	461	Sanday.....	2,004
Erlskay	405	St. Mary (Scilly)	1,668
East Burra	204	Stronsay	1,176
Egilsay	192	Shapinsay	899
Fetlar	658	Serk	580
Flootta	389	Scalpay	282
Fair	280	Stroma.....	211
Fould	240	St. Martin (Scilly)	211
Guernsey	29,757	St. Agnes (Scilly)	204
Great Cumbay	1,266	Soay.....	158
Gigha	540	St. Michael's Mount	147
Groemsay.....	286	Scarp	145
Grimsay	268	Shona	118
Holy Island.....	908	Skerries	105
Hoy	329	Tyree	3,709
Hirta, or St. Kilda	110	Tresco (Scilly).....	416
Isle of Man	52,344	Trondray	169
Isle of Wight	50,324	Unst	2,961
Islay	12,334	Ulva.....	204
Iona, or Icolmkill	604	Westray	2,038
Jersey	57,020	Whalsay	679
Jura	1,064	West Burra.....	410
Kerera	164	Walney	306
Lewis	22,918	Yell	2,696

TABLE XVII.

Population and Number of Inhabited Houses in the Cities, Boroughs, and Principal Towns in England and Wales in 1851.

NOTE.—The letters denote—M. Municipal limits; P. Parliamentary limits; and M. & P. Municipal and Parliamentary limits the same.

City, Borough, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.	City, Borough, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.
Aberavon	P. 6,567	1,106	Bicester	2,763	566
Abergavenny	4,797	944	Bideford	M. 5,775	1,101
Aberystwith	M. & P. 5,231	958	Biggleswade	3,976	774
Abingdon	M. & P. 5,954	1,244	Bingley	5,019	961
Accrington	7,481	1,414	Birkenhead	24,285	3,228
Adpar	P. 1,746	369	Birmingham	M. & P. 232,841	45,844
Alcester	2,027	439	Bishop Auckland	4,400	839
Alford	2,262	483	Bishop Stortford	5,280	907
Alnwick	6,231	835	Blackburn	M. & P. 46,536	7,919
Alston	2,005	413	Blackpool	2,180	410
Alton	2,828	530	Blandford	M. 2,504	453
Altrincham	4,488	874	Town	3,913	708
Amersham	2,093	389	Blyth	2,060	265
Amlwch	P. 3,169	751	Bodmin	M. 4,327	722
Andover	M. 5,187	1,040	Bolton	P. 6,337	1,103
Arundel	P. 5,395	1,079	Boston	M. & P. 61,171	10,394
Ashton-under-Lyne {	M. & P. 2,748	552	M. 14,733	2,992	
Ashborne	2,418	518	P. 17,518	3,622	
Ashburton	P. 3,432	622	Bourn	2,789	584
Ashby-de-la-Zouch ..	3,762	798	Brackley	2,157	430
Ashford	4,092	737	Bradford (Wilts)	4,210	973
Ashton-under-Lyne {	M. 30,676	5,501	Bradford (Yorkshire)	M. & P. 103,778	19,002
Atherton	P. 29,791	5,346	Braintree	2,836	609
Aylesbury	4,655	963	Brampton	3,074	557
Aylsham	P. 26,794	5,472	Brandon	2,022	436
Banbury	M. 4,026	769	Brecknock	M. 5,673	1,147
Bangor	P. 8,715	1,721	P. 6,070	1,236	
Barking	P. 6,338	1,228	Brentford	8,870	1,750
Barnard Castle	4,930	968	Brentwood	2,205	444
Barnsley	4,357	644	Bridgnorth	M. 6,172	1,227
Barnstaple	M. & P. 13,437	2,620	P. 7,610	1,516	
Barton-upon-Humber	M. & P. 11,371	2,116	Bridgwater	M. & P. 10,317	1,911
Basingstoke	3,866	860	Bridlington	2,432	504
Bath	M. 4,263	892	Bridport	M. & P. 7,566	1,468
Beaminster	M. & P. 54,240	7,744	Brigg	3,097	603
Beaumaris	2,085	456	Brighton	P. 69,673	10,843
Beaumaris District of Boroughs.....	M. & P. 2,599	480	Bristol	M. & P. 137,328	20,873
Beverley	P. 12,752	2,592	Erixham	5,627	1,179
Bewdley	M. 4,398	954	Bromsgrove	4,426	615
Bedford	M. & P. 11,693	2,307	Buckingham	M. 4,020	809
Bedworth	3,012	639	P. 8,069	1,717	
Belper	10,082	1,987	Bungay	3,841	852
Berkhampstead, Great	2,943	553	Burnley	20,828	3,741
Berwick-upon-Tweed	M. & P. 15,094	2,028	Burton-upon-Trent	7,934	1,604
Beverley	M. 8,915	1,934	Bury	P. 31,262	5,825
Bewdley	P. 10,058	2,183	Bury St. Edmunds'	M. & P. 13,900	2,752
Bewdley	M. 3,124	718	Caergwyle	P. 719	165
Bewdley	P. 7,318	1,582	Caerwys	P. 635	142
			Calne	M. 2,544	475
				P. 5,195	1,047

TABLE XVII.—Continued.

Population and Number of Inhabited Houses in the Cities, Boroughs, and Principal Towns in England and Wales in 1851.

City, Borough, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.	City, Borough, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.
Camborne	6,547	1,174	Cricklade	P. 35,503	7,197
Cambridge.....	M. & P. 27,815	5,194	Crowland	2,466	534
Canterbury	M. & P. 18,398	3,654	Crowle	2,245	496
Cardiff	M. & P. 18,351	2,565	Croydon	10,260	1,660
Cardiff District of } Boroughs.....	P. 20,424	3,034	Cullompton	2,765	607
Cardigan	M. & P. 3,876	922	Darlington	11,228	1,921
Cardigan District of } Boroughs.....	P. 11,760	2,436	Dartford	5,763	1,033
Carlisle	M. & P. 26,310	3,956	Dartmouth	M. & P. 4,508	799
Carmarthen	M. & P. 10,524	1,800	Darwen Over	M. 7,020	1,302
Carmarthen District } of Boroughs	P. 19,234	3,454	Daventry	M. 4,430	889
Carnarvon	M. & P. 8,674	1,723	Dawlish	M. 2,671	543
Carnarvon District of } Boroughs.....	P. 22,210	4,581	Deal	M. 7,067	1,465
Castle Donington	2,729	615	Denbigh	M. & P. 5,498	1,215
Cefnllys	P. 45	6	Derby	P. 16,614	3,458
Chard.....	M. 2,291	441	Dereham	M. & P. 40,609	8,199
Chatham	P. 28,424	4,337	Devizes	M. 3,372	738
Cheadle	2,728	533	Devonport	M. & P. 6,554	1,292
Chelmsford	6,033	1,204	Dorset	M. 38,180	3,789
Cheltenham	P. 35,051	6,356	Dorchester	P. 50,159	4,961
Chepstow	4,295	723	Dorking	M. 2,041	519
Chertsey	2,743	523	Doncaster	M. 12,052	2,583
Chesham	2,496	516	Dorchester	M. & P. 6,394	960
Chester	M. & P. 27,766	5,173	Dorking	M. 3,490	612
Chesterfield	M. 7,101	1,455	Dover	M. & P. 22,244	3,747
Chichester	M. & P. 8,662	1,653	Downham	2,867	585
Chippenham	M. 1,707	309	Downton	M. 2,727	571
Chipping Norton	P. 6,283	1,139	Driffield, Great	M. 3,792	811
Chipping Wycombe....	M. 2,932	563	Droitwich	M. 3,125	582
Chorley	M. 3,588	690	Dudley	P. 7,096	1,407
Cockermouth.....	P. 7,179	1,441	Dunstable	P. 37,962	7,119
Christchurch	8,907	1,545	Durham	M. & P. 3,589	688
Cirencester	P. 7,475	1,543	Dursley	M. 13,188	1,768
Clitheroe	P. 6,096	1,211	East Retford	M. 2,617	552
Colchester	M. 7,244	1,371	Eccles	M. 2,943	587
Colne	P. 11,480	2,192	Ellesmere	P. 46,054	9,643
Congleton	P. 7,275	1,506	Ely	M. 4,108	746
Coggeshall.....	P. 3,484	747	Epsom	M. 2,087	418
Conway	M. & P. 19,443	4,145	Falmouth	M. 6,176	1,302
Cowbridge	6,644	1,281	Fareham	M. 3,390	544
Cowes	M. 10,520	2,146	Farnham	M. & P. 4,605	918
Crediton	P. 2,105	429	Exeter	M. 32,818	5,109
Crewe	M. 36,208	7,657	Exmouth	P. 40,688	6,499
Coventry	P. 36,812	7,783	Eye	M. 5,123	1,042
Cowbridge	P. 1,066	224	Falmouth	M. 2,587	480
Cowes	4,786	814	Fareham	P. 7,531	1,374
Crediton	3,934	864	Faringdon, Great.....	M. 4,953	600
Crewe	4,491	805	Farnham	P. 13,656	2,143
Crewkerne.....	3,303	644	Fareham	M. 3,451	687
Criccieth	P. 530	118	Fareham	2,456	492
			Farnham	M. 3,515	693

TABLE XVII.—Continued.

Population and Number of Inhabited Houses in the Cities, Boroughs, and Principal Towns in England and Wales in 1851.

City, Borough, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.	City, Borough, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.
Faversham	M. 4,595	895	Hexham	4,601	531
Finsbury	P. 323,772	37,427	Heywood	12,194	2,426
Fishguard	P. 1,757	433	Hinckley	6,111	1,350
Fleetwood-on-Wyre	3,121	446	Hindley	5,285	950
Flint	M. & P. 3,296	693	Hitchin	5,258	982
Flint District of Boroughs	P. 18,814	3,963	Holbeach	2,245	412
Folkestone	M. 6,726	1,149	Holt	P. 1,029	213
Frodsham	2,099	376	Holyhead	P. 5,622	1,040
Froome	P. 10,148	2,122	Holywell	P. 5,740	1,199
Gainsborough	7,506	1,561	Honiton	M. & P. 3,427	692
Gateshead	M. & P. 25,568	3,520	Hornastle	P. 4,921	1,015
Glastonbury	M. 3,125	690	Horsham	P. 5,947	1,081
Gloucester	M. & P. 17,572	2,843	Horwich	P. 2,104	382
Godalming	M. 2,218	479	Houghton-le-Spring	P. 3,224	591
Godmanchester	M. 2,337	519	Hounslow	P. 3,514	761
Goole	4,722	884	Howden	P. 2,235	497
Gosport	7,414	1,465	Huddersfield	P. 30,880	5,739
Grantham	M. 5,375	904	Hull	M. & P. 84,690	16,634
Gravesend	P. 10,873	1,968	Hungerford	P. 2,255	411
Great Berkhamstead	M. 16,633	2,722	Huntingdon	M. 3,882	725
Great Bradford	2,943	553	Hyde	P. 6,219	1,244
Great Driffield	4,210	973	Hythe	M. 10,051	1,802
Great Faringdon	3,792	811	Iffracombe	P. 2,857	486
Great Grimsby	M. 2,456	492	Ipswich	M. & P. 13,164	2,261
Great Marlow	P. 8,860	1,634	Keighley	P. 2,919	623
Great Yarmouth	M. & P. 12,263	2,354	Kendal	M. & P. 32,914	6,979
Greenwich	P. 6,523	1,211	Kenfigg	P. 13,050	2,402
Grimsby Great	M. & P. 30,879	6,886	Kenilworth	M. & P. 11,829	2,457
Guildford	P. 105,784	15,401	Keswick	P. 433	80
Hadleigh	M. 8,860	1,634	Kettering	M. & P. 3,140	692
Halesowen	P. 12,263	2,354	Kidderminster	M. & P. 2,618	552
Halesowen	M. & P. 6,740	1,176	Kings Lynn	M. & P. 5,125	1,046
Halsorth	M. 3,338	672	Kingston-upon-Hull..	M. & P. 18,462	3,656
Hartlepool	M. 3,678	763	Kirkham	M. & P. 19,355	3,845
Harwich	M. 9,503	1,466	Knaresborough	M. & P. 84,690	16,634
Haslingden	M. & P. 4,451	751	Knucklas	P. 3,127	603
Hastings	M. 6,154	1,169	Knutsford	P. 6,279	1,119
Haworth	M. 16,966	2,471	Lambeth	P. 2,777	517
Haworth	P. 17,011	2,477	Lancaster	P. 5,536	1,326
Haverfordwest	M. & P. 6,580	1,281	Leamington	P. 1,388	292
Haverfordwest District of Boroughs	P. 9,729	1,995	Leeds	P. 251,345	39,154
Helston	M. 3,355	672	Leek	P. 907	187
Hemel Hempstead	P. 7,328	1,459	Leicester	M. 14,604	2,583
Henley-on-Thames	2,727	509	Leeds	P. 16,168	2,891
Hereford	M. & P. 3,369	667	Launceston	M. 3,397	562
Hertford	M. & P. 12,108	2,426	Leeds	P. 6,005	1,051
	M. & P. 6,605	1,150	Leeds	15,692	2,732
			Leeds	P. 3,027	584
			Leek	M. & P. 172,270	36,165
			Leek	P. 8,877	1,759
			Leicester	M. & P. 60,584	12,805
			Leeds	P. 5,206	956

TABLE XVII.—Continued.

Population and Number of Inhabited Houses in the Cities, Boroughs, and Principal Towns in England and Wales in 1851.

City, Borough, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.	City, Borough, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.
Leighton Buzzard.....	4,465	851	Melton Mowbray.....	4,391	835
Leominster	M. & P. 5,214	1,118	Merthyr Tydfil.....	P. 63,080	11,684
Lewes	P. 9,533	1,747	Middlesborough	7,431	1,262
Lichfield	M. & P. 7,012	1,412	Middleton.....	5,740	1,179
Lincola	M. & P. 17,536	3,450	Midhurst	P. 7,021	1,200
Liskeard	M. 4,386	623	Milford.....	P. 2,837	497
Littlehampton	P. 6,204	965	Mold	P. 3,432	719
	2,436	466	Monmouth	M. & P. 5,710	1,110
Liverpool	M. & P. 375,955	54,310	Monmouth District of Boroughs	P. 26,512	4,327
Llandovery	M. 1,927	391	Montgomery	P. 1,248	260
Llanelli.....	P. 8,710	1,654	Montgomery District of Boroughs	P. 17,887	3,871
Llanfyllin	P. 1,116	246	Morpeth	M. 4,096	559
Llangefni	P. 1,362	321	Nantwich	P. 10,012	1,467
Llandilo.....	M. & P. 3,045	652	Narberth	P. 5,426	1,120
Llantrisaint	P. 1,007	245	Neath	M. & P. 1,392	281
London	M. & P. 127,869	14,580	Nevin	P. 1,854	448
Longtown	2,142	372	Newark	M. & P. 11,330	2,370
Loughborough	10,900	2,324	Newbury	M. 6,574	1,362
Loughor.....	P. 821	171	Newcastle-under-Lyme	M. & P. 10,569	2,153
Louth.....	M. 10,467	2,209	Newcastle-upon-Tyne	M. & P. 87,784	10,441
Lowestoft	6,580	1,265	New Malton	P. 7,661	1,545
Ludlow	M. 4,691	1,003	Newmarket	M. & P. 3,356	631
Luton	P. 5,376	1,133	Newport (Hants)	M. & P. 8,047	1,550
	10,648	1,959	Newport (Monmouth)	M. & P. 19,323	2,908
Lutterworth	2,446	545	Newport (Salop)	P. 2,906	553
Lyme Regis.....	M. 2,661	522	Newport Pagnell	M. & P. 3,312	705
Lymington	P. 3,516	708	New Radnor	P. 2,345	467
	M. 2,651	487	New Radnor District	P. 6,653	1,381
Macclesfield	M. & P. 39,048	8,312	New Shoreham	P. 30,553	5,421
Machynlleth	P. 1,673	357	Newton Abbot	P. 3,147	584
Maidenhead	M. 3,607	676	Newtown	P. 6,371	1,421
Maidstone	M. 20,740	3,667	Northallerton	P. 4,995	1,064
Maldon	P. 20,801	3,676	Northampton	M. & P. 26,657	4,886
	M. 4,558	902	Norwich	M. & P. 68,195	14,988
Malmesbury	P. 5,888	1,179	Nottingham	M. & P. 57,407	11,549
Malton	P. 6,998	1,420	Nuneaton	P. 4,859	1,125
Manchester	P. 7,661	1,545	Oakham	2,800	570
	M. 303,382	50,731	Oldbury	P. 5,114	907
Mansfield	316,213	53,204	Oldham	M. 52,820	9,900
March	10,012	2,141	Ormskirk	P. 72,357	13,658
Margate.....	4,171	731	Oswestry	M. 5,548	911
Market Harborough	9,107	1,825	Otley	M. 4,817	995
Marlborough	2,325	480	Ottery St. Mary	P. 4,522	846
	M. 3,908	608	Oundle	2,534	536
Marlow, Great	P. 5,135	781	Oundle	2,689	545
Marylebone	P. 6,523	1,211	Over Darwen	7,020	1,302
Maryport	370,957	40,513	Overton	P. 1,479	310
Melbourne.....	5,698	1,242	Oxford	M. & P. 27,843	4,933
Melcombe Regis and Weymouth	2,227	495	Pembroke	M. & P. 10,107	1,792
Melksham	M. & P. 9,458	1,722			
	2,931	648			

TABLE XVII.—Continued.

Population and Number of Inhabited Houses in the Cities, Boroughs, and Principal Towns in England and Wales in 1851.

City, Borough, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.	City, Borough, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.
Pembroke District of Boroughs	P. 16,700	2,930	St. Albans*	M. & P. 7,000	1,361
Penrith	6,668	1,307	St. Asaph	P. 2,041	431
Penryn	M. 3,959	779	St. Austell		3,565 697
Penryn and Falmouth..	P. 13,656	2,143	St. Helens		14,866 2,291
Penzance	M. 9,214	1,878	St. Ives (Cornwall)..	M. 6,525	1,403
Pershore	2,717	565	P. 9,872	2,003	
Peterborough	P. 8,672	1,755	St. Neots		3,522 730
Petersfield	P. 5,550	1,072	Salford	M. 63,850	11,447
Petworth	2,427	436	P. 85,108	15,342	
Pickering	2,511	552	Salisbury	M. & P. 11,657	2,311
Plymouth	M. & P. 52,221	5,171	Sandbach		2,752 553
Pocklington		2,546	Sandwich	M. 2,966	602
Pontefract	M. 5,106	1,069	Sandwich and Deal	P. 12,710	2,474
Pontypool	P. 11,515	2,496	Scarborough	M. & P. 12,915	2,838
Poole	M. & P. 9,255	1,903	Selby		5,109 1,079
Portsmouth	M. & P. 72,096	12,825	Shaftesbury	M. 2,503	481
Prescot		7,393	P. 9,404	1,894	
Presteigne	P. 1,617	345	Sheerness		8,549 1,458
Preston	M. & P. 69,542	11,348	Sheffield	M. & P. 135,310	27,099
Pwllheli	M. & P. 2,709	635	Shepton Mallet		3,885 825
Radcliffe		5,002	Sherborne		3,878 732
Radnor New, District of Boroughs	P. 6,653	1,381	Shoreham, New	P. 30,553	5,421
Ramsey		2,641	Shrewsbury	M. & P. 19,681	3,900
Ramsgate		11,838	Sidmouth		2,516 496
Reading	M. & P. 21,456	4,098	Skipton		4,962 979
Redruth		7,095	Seaford		3,729 747
Reigate	P. 4,927	792	Soham		2,756 640
Retford, East	M. 2,943	587	Southampton	M. & P. 35,305	5,749
Rhayader	P. 46,054	9,643	Southmolton	M. 4,482	929
Rhuddlan	P. 1,007	216	South Petherton		2,165 439
Richmond (Surrey)	P. 1,472	313	Southport		4,765 878
Richmond (York)	M. 9,065	1,534	South Shields	M. & P. 28,974	3,439
Ripon	M. & P. 4,106	843	Southwark	P. 172,863	23,751
Rochdale	P. 4,969	1,032	Southwell		3,516 724
Rochester	M. 6,080	1,345	Southwold	M. 2,109	501
Romford	P. 29,195	5,829	Stockport		4,365 867
Romsey	M. & P. 14,938	2,549	Spalding		7,627 1,503
Ross		3,791	Stafford	M. & P. 11,829	1,977
Rotherham	M. 2,080	434	Staines		2,430 469
Rugby	P. 6,325	1,269	Stalybridge		20,760 3,670
Rugeley	6,317	1,103	Stamford	M. & P. 8,933	1,616
Runcorn	P. 3,054	569	Stockton	M. & P. 53,835	10,568
Ruthin	M. 8,049	1,591	Stone	M. 1,867	342
Ryde	M. & P. 3,373	768	Stoke-upon-Trent	Town 9,808	1,907
Rye	7,147	1,265	Stratford	P. 84,027	15,562
Saffron Waldon	M. 4,071	726	Stratford-on-Avon		3,443 666
	P. 8,541	1,557	Stroud	M. 3,372	694
	M. 5,911	1,173		P. 36,535	8,182

* St. Albans, by its disfranchisement since the Census was taken, has become a Municipal Borough only.

TABLE XVII.—Continued.

Population and Number of Inhabited Houses in the Cities, Boroughs, and Principal Towns in England and Wales in 1851.

City, Borough, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.	City, Borough, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.
Sudbury.....	M. 6,043	1,280	Wareham	P. 7,218	1,351
Sunderland	M. 63,897	7,975	Warminster		4,220 872
Swaffham	P. 67,394	8,519	Warrington	M. 22,894	4,285
		3,858 764		P. 23,363	4,380
Swanage.....		2,014 485	Warwick	M. & P. 10,973	2,229
Swansea.....	M. & P. 31,461	6,001	Watford		3,800 790
Swansea Dist. of Boros.	P. 45,123	8,491	Wednesbury.....		11,914 2,189
Tadcaster		2,527	Wellington (Salop)		5,061 1,055
Tamworth	M. 4,059	826	Wellington (Somerset)		4,601 946
	P. 8,655	1,760	Wells		3,926 766
Taunton.....	P. 14,176	2,645	Wells-next-the-Sea	M. & P. 4,736	906
Tavistock	P. 8,086	1,009			3,633 836
Teignmouth		5,013 990	Welshpool	M. 6,564	1,376
Tenby	M. & P. 2,982	499		P. 4,434	935
Tenterden	M. 3,901	708	Wenlock.....	M. 18,728	3,810
Tetbury		2,615 539		P. 20,588	4,165
Tewkesbury	M. & P. 5,878	1,274	Westbury	P. 7,029	1,535
Thame		2,869 544	Westminster.....	P. 241,611	24,755
Thetford	M. & P. 4,075	844	Weymouth and Melcombe Regis	M. & P. 9,458	1,722
Thirsk	P. 5,319	1,154			
Thorne		2,820 664	Whitby	P. 10,989	2,239
Tiverton.....	M. & P. 11,144	2,181	Whitchurch		3,619 772
Todmorden		4,532 920	Whitehaven	P. 18,916	3,627
Topsham		2,717 563	Whitstable		3,086 614
Torquay.....		7,903 1,097	Whittlesey		5,472 1,239
Torrington	M. 3,308	666	Wigan	M. & P. 31,941	5,686
Totnes	M. & P. 4,419	728	Wigton		4,244 957
Towcester		2,478 547	Wilton	P. 8,607	1,721
Tower Hamlets.....	P. 539,111	75,710	Wimborne		2,295 391
Tranmere		6,519 1,187	Winchcomb		2,052 429
Tredegar		8,305 1,495	Winchester	M. & P. 13,704	2,077
Tring		3,218 610	Windsor	M. & P. 9,596	1,417
Trowbridge		10,157 2,080	Wirksworth		2,632 637
Truro	M. & P. 10,733	2,194	Wisbeach	M. 10,594	2,141
Tunbridge		4,539 827	Wiston	P. 774	142
Tunbridge Wells		10,587 1,868	Witney		3,099 630
Tydesley		3,608 658	Wokingham		2,272 469
Tynemouth	M. & P. 29,170	4,295	Wolverhampton	M. 49,985	9,184
Ulverstone.....		6,433 1,249		P. 119,748	22,284
Uppingham		2,068 405	Woodbridge		5,161 1,147
Upwell		2,091 490	Woodstock	P. 7,983	1,623
Usk	P. 1,479	309	Worcester	M. & P. 27,528	5,695
Uttoxeter		3,468 730	Workington		5,837 1,360
Uxbridge		3,236 627	Worksop		6,058 1,322
Ventnor		2,569 435	Worthing		5,370 964
Wakefield	M. 22,065	4,391	Wrexham	P. 6,714	1,262
	P. 22,057	4,390	Wycombe, Chipping {	M. 3,588	690
Wallingford.....	M. 2,819	522		P. 7,179	1,441
	P. 8,064	1,635	Wymondham		2,970 685
Walsall	M. & P. 25,630	4,921	Yarmouth	M. & P. 30,879	6,886
Waltham Abbey		2,329 461	Yeovil		5,985 1,055
Wantage		2,951 625	York	M. 36,303	7,077
Ware		4,882 993		P. 40,359	7,778

TABLE XVIII.

Population and Number of Inhabited Houses in the Cities, Burghs, and Principal Towns in Scotland in 1851.

NOTE.—The letters denote—M. Municipal limits; P. Parliamentary limits; and M. & P. Municipal and Parliamentary limits the same.

City, Burgh, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.	City, Burgh, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.
Aberdeen.....{	M. 53,808	3,839	Dalkeith	5,086	462
	P. 71,973	5,839	Dalry	2,706	240
Airdrie	M. & P. 14,435	1,239	Denny	2,446	261
Alexandria.....		3,781	Dingwall	M. & P. 1,990	314
Alloa		6,676	Dornoch	M. & P. 599	109
Alva		3,058	Dumbarton	M. 4,590	274
Annan	{ M. 4,570	829		P. 5,445	313
	P. 3,426	611	Dumfries	M. 11,107	1,373
Anstruther Easter.....	M. & P. 1,161	194	Dumfries District of Burghs	P. 13,166	1,582
Anstruther Wester	M. & P. 365	53	Dunbar	M. 2,965	394
Arbroath	{ M. 8,302	855		P. 3,038	405
	P. 16,986	1,734	Dundee	M. 61,449	3,548
Ardrossan		2,071	Dunfermline	M. 78,931	5,040
Auchterarder		2,520	Dunoon	M. 8,577	883
Auchtermuchty.....	M. 2,673	561	Dunoon	P. 13,836	1,487
Ayr	{ M. 9,110	1,040	Dunoon	M. 2,229	345
	P. 17,624	1,855	Dunse	P. 2,567	392
Ayr District of Burghs	M. 34,844	3,569	Duntocher	M. 2,446	183
Banff	{ M. 3,557	615	Dysart	M. 1,610	198
	P. 6,000	1,073		P. 8,041	1,064
Bannockburn.....		2,627	Earlsferry.....	M. 436	89
Barrhead		6,069	Edinburgh	M. 66,734	2,789
Bathgate		3,341		P. 160,302	7,786
Beith		4,012	Elgin	M. 5,383	926
Bervie or Inverbervie {	M. 878	159	Elgin District of Burghs	P. 6,337	1,091
	P. 934	171	D.	P. 24,072	3,837
Blairgowrie		2,914	Falkirk	M. & P. 8,752	949
Bonhill		2,327	Falkirk District of Burghs	P. 42,038	4,104
Borrowstounness		2,645	Falkland	M. 1,330	231
Brechin	{ M. 4,515	520	Ferryport-on-Craig	P. 2,051	331
	P. 6,637	758	Forfar	M. & P. 9,311	1,023
Broughtyferry		2,772	Forres	M. 3,339	690
Buckie		2,789	Fortrose	P. 3,468	718
Burntisland	{ M. 2,329	242	Forsythburgh	M. & P. 1,148	228
	P. 2,724	293	Galaishiels	M. 3,093	395
Calderbank		2,872	Galloway, New	M. & P. 5,918	562
Campbeltown	M. & P. 6,880	653	Galston	M. & P. 447	88
Carluke		2,845	Girvan	P. 2,538	253
Coatbridge.....		8,564	Haddington	M. 7,319	982
Coldstream		2,238	Glasgow	M. 148,116	5,091
Coupar-Angus		2,004		P. 329,097	11,965
Crail	M. & P. 1,247	368	Govan	3,131	296
Crief		259	Greenock	M. & P. 36,689	1,714
Cromarty	M. & P. 3,824	539	Haddington	M. 2,887	353
Cullen	M. 1,988	327		P. 3,883	473
	P. 3,165	642	Glasgow		
Culross	P. 1,697	556			
Cumnock, Old	M. & P. 605	110			
Cupar	{ M. 2,395	360			
	P. 4,005	526			
	P. 5,686	761			

TABLE XVIII.—Continued.

Population and Number of Inhabited Houses in the Cities, Burghs, and Principal Towns in Scotland in 1851.

City, Burgh, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.	City, Burgh, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.
Haddington District of Burghs	P. 12,504	1,607	Leith	M. & P. 30,919	2,084
Hamilton	M. & P. 9,630	967	Leith District of Burghs	P. 41,508	3,555
Hawick	P. 6,683	456	Lennoxtown		3,108 229
Helensburgh	P. 2,841	362	Lerwick		2,904 331
Huntly	P. 3,131	564	Leven		2,083 338
Inverary	M. 1,164	113	Linlithgow	M. 4,071	328
	P. 1,064	94		P. 4,213	348
Inverbervie	M. 878	159	Lochmaben	M. 1,498	288
	P. 934	171		P. 1,092	222
Inverkeithing	M. 1,497	206	Lochwinnoch	P. 2,271	213
	P. 1,852	240	Maybole		3,862 394
Inverness	M. 9,969	1,255	Montrose	M. 14,328	1,336
	P. 12,793	1,704		P. 15,238	1,473
Inverness District of Burghs.....	P. 20,386	3,212	Montrose District of Burghs	P. 49,106	5,159
Inverury	M. 2,084	316	Musselburgh	M. & P. 7,092	890
	P. 2,264	340	Nairn	M. 3,401	646
Irvine	M. 4,790	533		P. 2,977	562
	P. 7,534	811	Neilston		2,075 118
Jedburgh	M. 2,948	311	Newburgh	M. 2,638	292
	P. 3,615	402	New Galloway	M. & P. 447	88
Johnstone	P. 5,872	311	Newmilns		2,211 220
Keith	P. 2,101	446	Newton Stewart		2,599 411
Kelso	P. 4,783	491	North Berwick	M. 498	72
Kilbarchan	P. 2,467	220		P. 863	133
Kilbirnie	P. 3,399	186	Oban	M. & P. 1,742	156
Kilmarnock	M. 19,201	1,374	Old Cumnock		2,395 360
	P. 21,443	1,652	Paisley	M. 31,752	1,662
Kilmarnock District of Burghs	P. 43,365	3,263		P. 47,952	2,647
Kilrenny	M. & P. 1,862	251	Peebles	M. 1,982	310
Kilsyth	P. 3,949	422	Perth	M. 14,681	1,170
Kilwinning	P. 3,265	360		P. 23,835	1,991
Kincardine	P. 2,697	513	Peterhead	M. 4,819	593
Kinghorn	M. 1,377	158		P. 7,298	886
	P. 1,568	174	Pittenweem	M. & P. 1,450	264
Kinross	P. 2,590	389	Pollockshaws		6,086 387
Kintore	M. & P. 476	91	Port Glasgow	M. & P. 6,986	418
Kirkcaldy	M. 5,093	422	Portobello	M. & P. 3,497	581
	P. 10,475	894	Portsoy		2,062 431
Kirkcaldy District of Burghs	P. 22,808	2,425	Queensferry	M. 720	87
Kirkcudbright	M. 2,778	414		P. 1,195	142
	P. 2,687	397	Renfrew	M. 2,722	295
Kirkintilloch	P. 6,342	512		P. 2,977	317
Kirkwall	M. 2,448	333	Renton		2,398 218
	P. 3,451	457	Rothesay	M. 7,104	632
Kirriemuir	P. 3,518	498	Rutherglen	M. 6,947	605
Lanark	M. 5,304	651		P. 6,514	563
	P. 5,008	601	St. Andrews	M. 4,730	599
Largs	P. 2,824	392		P. 5,107	675
Lauder	M. & P. 1,105	194	St. Andrews District of Burghs	P. 16,878	2,457
			Saltcoats		4,338 537

TABLE XVIII.—*Continued.*
Population and Number of Inhabited Houses in the Cities, Burghs, and Principal Towns in Scotland in 1851.

City, Burgh, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.	City, Burgh, or Town.	Population.	Inhabited Houses.		
Sanquhar	M.	1,884	282	Tain	M.	2,588	450
	P.	2,381	339		P.	2,049	349
Selkirk	M.	3,314	380	Thurso		2,908	417
Stevenson	M.	2,095	272	Tillicoultry		3,217	268
Stewarton		3,164	313	Tranent		2,096	365
Stirling	M.	9,361	767	Troon		2,404	200
	P.	12,837	1,270	Whithorn	M. & P.	1,652	291
Stirling District of Burghs	P.	30,325	3,249	Wick	M.	1,514	171
					P.	6,722	885
Stonehaven		3,240	484	Wick District of Burghs	P.	16,799	2,441
Stonehouse		2,086	311				
Stornoway		2,391	291	Wigtown	M.	2,232	339
Stranraer	M.	3,877	523		P.	2,121	323
	P.	5,738	793	Wigtown District of Burghs	P.	9,958	1,495
Strathaven		4,274	448				
Stromness		2,055	379	Wishawton		3,373	363

TABLE XIX.

Number of each class of Public Institutions in England and Wales, Scotland, and the Islands in the British Seas, and the Number of Persons inhabiting them, in 1851.

Class of Institution.	Number.	Persons Inhabiting them.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.
Barracks	152	40,829	7,738	48,567
Workhouses	716	63,303	62,127	125,430
Prisons	162	21,964	4,762	26,726
Lunatic Asylums	127	8,354	9,787	18,141
Hospitals	94	5,147	4,906	10,053
Asylums	507	24,814	17,275	42,089

SCOTLAND.

Barracks	18	2,858	892	3,750
Workhouses.....	26	2,029	3,203	5,232
Prisons.....	92	2,541	1,573	4,114
Lunatic Asylums.....	22	1,399	1,464	2,863
Hospitals	24	746	848	1,594
Asylums	66	2,369	2,273	4,642

ISLANDS IN THE BRITISH SEAS.

Barracks	4	1,146	470	1,616
Workhouses	4	454	466	920
Prisons	3	88	31	119

TABLE XX.

Births, Deaths, and the Excess of Births over Deaths, in England and Wales, for the Twelve Years from 1841 to 1852, inclusive.

Years.	Births.			Deaths.			Excess of Births over Deaths.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
1841.....	262,714	249,444	512,158	174,198	169,649	343,847	168,311
1842.....	265,204	252,535	517,739	176,594	172,925	349,519	168,220
1843.....	270,577	256,748	527,325	175,721	170,724	346,445	180,880
1844.....	277,436	263,327	540,763	181,126	175,807	356,933	183,830
1845.....	278,418	265,103	543,521	177,529	171,837	349,366	194,155
1846.....	293,146	279,479	572,625	198,325	191,990	390,315	182,310
1847.....	275,658	264,307	539,963	214,375	208,929	423,304	116,661
1848.....	288,346	274,713	563,059	202,949	196,851	399,833	163,226
1849.....	295,158	283,001	578,159	221,801	219,052	440,853	137,306
1850.....	302,834	290,588	593,422	186,459	182,527	368,986	224,436
1851.....	....	....	615,865	....	....	395,174	220,691
1852.....	....	....	624,171	....	....	407,938	216,233

TABLE XXI.

Emigration from Great Britain and Ireland in each Year from 1843 to 1852, inclusive, and the destination of the Emigrants.

Years.	Destination of Emigrants.				
	British North America.	United States.	Australia and New Zealand.	All other Places.	Total.
1843.....	23,518	28,335	3,478	1,881	57,212
1844.....	22,924	43,660	2,229	1,873	70,686
1845.....	31,803	58,538	830	2,330	93,501
1846.....	43,439	82,239	2,347	1,826	129,851
1847.....	109,680	142,154	4,949	1,487	258,270
1848.....	31,065	188,233	23,904	4,887	248,089
1849.....	41,367	219,450	32,191	6,490	299,498
1850.....	32,961	223,078	16,037	8,773	280,849
1851.....	42,605	267,357	21,532	4,472	335,966
1852.....	32,876	244,261	87,881	3,749	368,764

It would appear by the foregoing table that the number of emigrants sailing from the United Kingdom in 1852 amounted, on an average, to upwards of a thousand a day.

The amount voted by Parliament for taking the census of the United Kingdom was £170,000.